

2 This[That] is ~ .

◆確認問題◆

→p.19

- 1 (1) This, is (2) This, is (3) That, is
(4) That is
- 2 (1) a (2) an (3) an
- 3 (1) my (2) your (3) my
- 4 (1) is, not (2) is, not (3) isn't
- 5 (1) Is, this, it (2) Is, that, it
(3) Is, that, it's

解説 2 (2)(3) album, egg は母音で始まる語なので、a ではなく、an を用いる。

4 (3) That is not ~ . の短縮形には、That isn't ~ . と That's not ~ . の 2 通りがある。

5 Is this[that] ~ ? の文には、it を用いて答える。

◆基本問題◆

→p.20~p.21

- 1 (1) This, is (2) This, is (3) That, is
(4) That, is
- 2 (1) a, an (2) a, an (3) ×, ×
- 3 (1) is my bag (2) is your camera
(3) This is your computer.
- 4 (1) This is not[isn't] a notebook.
(2) This is not[isn't] an egg.
(3) That is not[That isn't / That's not] your cat.
(4) That's not[That isn't / That is not] Ken's ball.
- 5 (1) Is that a chair?
(2) Is this Kumi's album?
(3) Is that your house?
(4) Is this a baseball player?
- 6 (1) it, is (2) it, It, is (3) it, is
(4) not, It's

解説 1 近くのもの[人]をさすときは This is ~ . の文を用い、遠くのもの[人]をさすときは That is ~ . の文を用いる。

2 (3) 国名の前には a[an] はつかない。

4 This[That] is ~ . の文を否定文にするときは、is のあとに not を置く。

5 This[That] is ~ . の文を疑問文にするときは、is を this[that] の前に出す。

◆発展問題◆

→p.22~p.23

- 1 (1) ア (2) ウ (3) イ (4) イ
(5) イ (6) ウ (7) ウ
- 2 (1) ウ (2) ウ (3) イ
- 3 (1) This, mother's (2) That's, an
(3) isn't, It's (4) Is, that, it
- 4 (1) ↘ (2) ↘ (3) ↗, ↘
(4) ↗, ↘, ↘
- 5 (1) This is Mr. Kato.
(2) That's[That is] an egg.
(3) This is not[isn't] your racket.
(4) Is that a watch?
— No, it is not[it isn't / it's not].
- 6 (1) That is a chair. (2) This is your bike.
(3) That is not a bird.
(4) Is this your car?
- 7 (1) That is[That's] my brother's bag.
(2) This is not[isn't] your notebook.
(3) Is that my apple?
— No, it is not[it isn't / it's not]. It is [It's] Emi's apple.

解説 1 (4)(6) my やく名詞 + 's の前には a[an] はつかない。

(7) 人名には a[an] をつけない。

2 強調したい部分を強く読む。

(1) 「これはペンではありません。それはえんぴつです。」

(2) 「あれはボールですか。—— いいえ、違います。それはたまごです。」

(3) 「これはあなたのコンピュータですか。—— いいえ、違います。それは健のコンピュータです。」

3 (1) 「私の母の」は my mother に 's をつけて表す。

(3) 「それは~です」というときは、It is ~ . で表す。ここでは It is の短縮形 It's を用いる。

4 (3)(4) 疑問文の最後は、ふつう上げ調子で読む。

5 (2) egg 「たまご」は母音で始まる語なので、a を an にかえる。

7 my, your, 〈名詞 + 's〉の前には、a[an] をつけないように注意する。