

❖ 確認問題 ❖

→p.9

- 1 (1) answered
(2) lived
(3) tried
(4) came
(5) ate
(6) made
(7) had
(8) knew
(9) put
- 2 (1) walked
(2) stopped
(3) ran
(4) said
(5) saw
- 3 (1) didn't, call
(2) didn't, take
(3) didn't, buy
(4) didn't, read
- 4 (1) Did, play
(2) Did, go
(3) What, did, give
(4) Who, ate

解説 1 (3) 語尾が〈子音字 + y〉の動詞なので y を i にかえて -ed をつける。

(9) 原形も過去形も [put] と発音する。

2 (2) stop は語尾が〈短母音 + 子音字〉なので、子音字の p を重ねて -ed をつける。

3 いずれも〈didn't + 動詞の原形〉を入れる。

(3) bought の原形は buy。

(4) 主語が 3 人称・単数で動詞が reads でなく read となっているので、この read は過去形とわかる。read は、原形は [ri:d]、過去形は [red] と発音する。

4 一般動詞の過去の疑問文は〈Did + 主語 + 動詞の原形 ~ ?〉で表す。

(1)~(3) 動詞を原形にする。

(4) 疑問詞 Who が主語なので、あとに続く動詞は過去形のまま。

- 1 (1) listened
(2) studied
(3) went
(4) saw
(5) came
(6) wrote
(7) got
(8) did
- 2 (1) walked, yesterday
(2) lived, two, years, ago
(3) read, last, week
(4) had, then
- 3 (1) did not [didn't] help me
(2) did not [didn't] clean my room
(3) did not [didn't] run in the park
(4) did not [didn't] speak Japanese
- 4 (1) Did Ken use this computer?
(2) Did Misa take these pictures in Kyoto?
(3) Did they buy the car last month?
- 5 (1) he, did
(2) didn't, visited
(3) she, didn't, made
(4) did, ate [had]
(5) bought
- 6 (1) What, did, want
(2) When, did, meet
(3) Where, did, see
(4) What, time, did, go
(5) Who, said
- 7 (1) We watched a soccer game on TV
(2) Did Bob talk with you
(3) Our school had about 300 students
(4) I didn't run in the park with
(5) When did Ms. Green come to our town?

解説 1 (8) do は不規則動詞で、過去形は did。

2 (2) 「～前(に)」は～ ago で表す。

(4) 「そのとき」は 1 語では then で表す。

3 いずれも〈did not [didn't] + 動詞の原形〉にする。

4 いずれも〈Did + 主語 + 動詞の原形 ~ ?〉にする。

5 (4) And 以下は「そしてフライドポテトも食べました」という文にする。

6 (4) 時刻を尋ねるときは、What time ~ ? を使う。

7 (3) had は have の過去形。have には「～がいる [ある]」という意味がある。