比較

❖確認問題❖

- 1 (1) longer, longest
- (2) larger, largest
- (3) hotter, hottest (4) earlier, earliest
- (5) busier, busiest
- (6) bigger, biggest
- (7) shorter, shortest
- (8) happier, happiest (9) better, best
- (10) more, most
- (12) more, most
- (II) better, best
- (13) more popular, most popular
- (14) more beautiful, most beautiful
- (1) faster (2) smaller
 - (3) more difficult (4) more slowly
 - (5) bigger
- (1) the, hottest (2) the, easiest
 - (3) the, most, famous (4) the, best
 - (5) the, most, useful
- **4** (1) in (2) of (3) in
- 解説 **1** (2) e で終わる語には -r, -st だけつける。
 - (3)(6) 〈短母音+子音字〉で終わる語。子音字を重 ねて-er, -estをつける。
 - (4)(5)(8) 〈子音字+ y〉で終わる語。 y を i にかえて -er, -est をつける。
 - (9)(11) good, well の比較級・最上級は better, best。
 - (10)(12) many, much の比較級・最上級は more,
 - (13)(14) つづりの長い語の比較級・最上級は、原級 の前に more, most をつける。
- **2** (4) slowly の比較級は more slowly。
- **3** […(の中)でいちばん[最も]~」は(the +最上級 + in[of] ... >で表す。
 - (2) easy の最上級は y を i にかえて -est をつける。
 - (4) 副詞 well「じょうずに」の最上級は best。
- **4** (1)(3) 範囲や場所を表す語句の前では in。
 - (2) 複数を表す語句の前では of。

❖確認問題❖

⇒p.181

- **5** (1) as, tall, as (2) as, well, as
 - (3) cannot [can't], as, fast, as
 - (4) eight, times
- 6 (1) Who, taller
 - (2) Which, more, interesting
 - (3) Who, gets, earliest

- (4) What, most, difficult
- (2) like, the, best **7** (1) better, than
 - (3) faster, than, any
- (4) one, oldest, cities
 - (5) warmer, warmer
- (1) like this movie the best of
 - (2) to this park as soon as possible
- 解説 **5** (1)(2) 「…と同じくらい~」は(as ~ as ...)。 as と as の間には原級がくる。
 - (3) 「…ほど~ない」は(not as ~ as ...)。
 - (4) 「…の一倍~」は(— times as ~ as ...)。
- は〈Which[Who] ... 比較級, A or B?〉。人につ いてたずねるときは who を使う。
 - (3)(4) 「(一の中で)どれ[だれ、何]がいちばん~で すか」は〈Which[Who, What] ... 最上級(+ in
- **7** (1) [B & b] A のほうが好きだ」は(like A betterthan $B\rangle_{\circ}$
 - (2) 「~がいちばん好きだ」は(like ~ (the) best)。
 - (3) 「ほかのどの…よりも~」は〈比較級+than any other +単数名詞〉。比較級で最上級の内容 を表す。
 - (4) 「最も~な…のうちの1つ」は(one of the +最 上級+複数名詞〉。複数形 cities に注意。
 - (5) 「だんだん~」は〈比較級+ and +比較級〉。
- **8** (2) 「できるだけ~」は(as ~ as possible)。

❖基本問題❖

- 1 (1) taller (2) faster (3) more
 - (4) better (5) more difficult
- (1) youngest (2) biggest (3) hottest
 - (4) best (5) most beautiful
- (1) happier (2) earlier, than
 - (3) more, interesting, than
 - (4) the, longest, of
 - (5) the, most, popular, in
 - (6) Which[What], the, largest[biggest], in
- **4** (1) as, beautiful, as
 - (2) as, interesting, as
 - (3) as, careful, as
- (4) three, times, high
 - (5) twice, heavy, as
- **5** (1) Yes, is (2) Kumi, is
 - (3) Miho, is
- **6** (1) younger (2) more, difficult